Contents

Acknowledgments xi

INTRODUCTION

Ungoverned Spaces? The Need for Reevaluation 3
Anne L. Clunan

PART I
Conceptualizing Ungoverned Spaces and Alternative Authority

1 Conceptualizing Ungoverned Spaces: Territorial Statehood, Contested Authority, and Softened Sovereignty 17
Anne L. Clunan and Harold A. Trinkunas

2 Here Be Dragons: Dangerous Spaces and International Security 34
Phil Williams

PART II
Alternative Social Governance on the Margins of Territorial Sovereignty

William Reno
4 Non-state Actors and Failed States: Lessons from Al-Qa’ida’s Experiences in the Horn of Africa
Ken Menkhaus and Jacob N. Shapiro

5 A Fortress without Walls: Alternative Governance Structures on the Afghan-Pakistan Frontier
Ty L. Groh

PART III
Alternative Modes of Security Provision in Zones of Urban Exclusion

6 Understanding Criminal Networks, Political Order, and Politics in Latin America
Enrique Desmond Arias

7 Authority outside the State: Non-state Actors and New Institutions in the Middle East
Anne Marie Baylouny

8 Immigration and Subterranean Sovereignty in South African Cities
Loren B. Landau and Tamlyn Monson

PART IV
Alternative Economies in the Shadow of the State

9 Rules and Regulations in Ungoverned Spaces: Illicit Economies, Criminals, and Belligerents
Vanda Felbab-Brown

10 Nuclear Trafficking in Ungoverned Spaces and Failed States
Lyudmila Zaitseva

PART V
Contesting Governance in Virtual Spaces

11 From Anti–Money Laundering to . . . What? Formal Sovereignty and Feudalism in Offshore Financial Services
Bill Maurer
12 Negotiating Internet Governance: Security Implications of Multilateral Approaches
   J. P. Singh

13 Under Cover of the Net: The Hidden Governance Mechanisms of Cyberspace
   Ronald J. Deibert and Rafal Rohozinski

CONCLUSIONS
Ungoverned Spaces and Security

14 Alternative Governance and Security
   Anne L. Clunan and Harold A. Trinkunas

List of Contributors

Index