Contents

Preface xi

Chronology: A Framework for the Study of European Feminisms xix

Prologue: History, Memory, and Empowerment 1

1. Thinking About Feminism in European History 19

Part I: The Eighteenth Century 27

2. Reclaiming the Enlightenment for Feminism 31

3. Challenging Masculine Aristocracy: Feminism and the French Revolution 50

Part II: The Nineteenth Century 77

4. Rearticulating Feminist Claims, 1820–1848 87

5. Birthing the "Woman Question," 1848–1870 108

6. Internationalizing Feminism, 1870–1890 144

7. Feminist Challenges and Antifeminist Responses, 1890–1914 182

8. Nationalizing Feminisms and Feminizing Nationalisms, 1890–1914 213

Part III: The Twentieth Century 251


10. Feminist Dilemmas in Postwar National Political Cultures: England, Italy, Austria, Hungary, and Germany 277
11. More Feminisms in National Settings: Portugal, Ireland, Spain, and Sweden 311

Epilogue: Reinventing the Wheel? 379

Notes 399
Bibliography 509
Index 521